

**FILED**

**IN THE UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT  
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA**

**FEB 09 2021**

STEPHANIE J. BUTLER, CLERK  
U.S. BANKRUPTCY COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF NC

**IN RE:  
PROCEDURES FOR THE FILING,  
SERVICE, AND MANAGEMENT OF  
HIGHLY SENSITIVE DOCUMENTS**

**GENERAL ORDER**

WHEREAS, in response to recent disclosures of wide-spread breaches of both private sector and government computer systems, federal courts are immediately adding new security procedures to protect highly sensitive documents filed with the courts;

THE COURT FINDS that good cause exists to require all parties to file highly sensitive documents outside of the court's electronic filing system.

THEREFORE, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that, effective as of the date of this order and until such time as the court orders otherwise, the filing of highly sensitive documents shall be subject to the procedures and requirements set forth below. This General Order supersedes any and all inconsistent provisions in existing local rules or other general orders of this court.

**1. Documents Subject to this Order**

The filing procedures set forth below apply to documents that contain highly sensitive information.

- a. The following types of documents are deemed highly sensitive documents (HSDs): Documents involving matters of national security; foreign sovereign interests; criminal activity related to cybersecurity; intellectual property, trade secrets, or sensitive commercial information likely to be of interest to foreign powers; terrorism; investigation of public officials; or the reputational interests of the United States.
- b. The following types of documents are generally not considered HSDs: social security records, tax records, pay records, administrative immigration records, information about minors, documents related to domestic abuse, settlement agreements, and most other sealed filings in bankruptcy cases.
- c. Any dispute as to whether a document is an HSD shall be resolved by the presiding judge or, when no presiding judge is assigned, the chief judge.

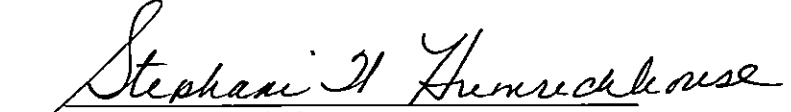
**2. Filing of Motions to Treat a Document as an HSD**

**a. Represented parties**

- i. A represented party shall file a motion to treat a document as an HSD and a proposed order electronically under Fed. R. Bankr. 9018, except that a copy of the proposed HSD shall not be filed electronically. The motion shall explain why the proposed document constitutes an HSD or why it should otherwise be subject to the heightened protection for HSDs. Not all documents that meet the criteria for filing under seal will qualify for treatment as an HSD.
- ii. As soon as practicable after the motion is filed, the filing party shall deliver to the clerk's office the proposed HSD along with a certificate of service in the form of a paper copy. These documents should be packaged as specified in paragraph 3.b.
- iii. The filing party shall serve the proposed HSD on the other parties as specified in paragraph 3.c.
- iv. The court will issue an order on the motion and, if granted, an informational entry will be made on the case docket indicating that the HSD has been filed with the court. The clerk's office will maintain the HSD in a secure paper filing.

- b. Pro se parties
  - i. Pro se parties shall submit to the clerk's office for filing a motion to treat a document as an HSD, the proposed HSD, and a certificate of service in the form of a paper copy.
  - ii. These documents should be packaged as specified in paragraph 3.b.
  - iii. The filing party shall serve the proposed HSD on the other parties as specified in paragraph 3.c.
  - iv. The court will issue an order on the motion and, if granted, an informational entry will be made on the case docket indicating that the HSD has been filed with the court. The clerk's office will maintain the HSD in a secure paper filing.
3. Filing of Authorized HSDs
  - a. A party filing an HSD pursuant to a court order or applicable law shall submit to the clerk's office the HSD, the certificate of service, and, if applicable, a copy of the court order authorizing the treatment of that document as highly sensitive in the form of a paper copy.
  - b. The required documents, unfolded, shall be submitted to the clerk's office in a sealed envelope marked "HIGHLY SENSITIVE DOCUMENT." The outside of the envelope shall be affixed with a copy of the HSD's caption page (with confidential information redacted).
  - c. The filing party shall serve the HSD on the other parties in accordance with Fed. R. Bankr. P. 2002 or Fed. R. Bankr. P. 7004, as applicable.
  - d. The clerk's office will make an information docket entry in the court's electronic filing system indicating that the HSD was filed with the court and will maintain the HSD in a secure paper filing system.
4. Service of Highly Sensitive Court Orders  
If the court determines that a court order contains highly sensitive information, the clerk's office will file and maintain the order in a secure paper filing system and will serve paper copies of the order on the parties via mail.
5. Removal of Existing HSDs or Highly Sensitive Cases from the Court's Electronic Filing System
  - a. Upon motion of a party or upon its own motion, the court may determine that a document, case, or any portion of it, that has been filed electronically is highly sensitive and direct that the HSD or case be removed from the court's electronic filing system and maintained by the clerk's office in a secure paper filing system
  - b. A party's motion to remove an HSD or highly sensitive case from the court's electronic filing system shall explain why such document or case is highly sensitive or why it should otherwise be subject to the heightened protection for HSDs.
6. Questions about HSD Filing Procedures  
Any questions about how an HSD should be filed with the court pursuant to this General Order should be directed to the clerk's office at 919-856-4752.

IT IS SO ORDERED, this 9th day of February, 2021.

  
Stephani W. Humrickhouse  
Chief Bankruptcy Judge